

Modern Language Association and American Psychological Association

APA

- Used preferably in the sciences and social sciences, where information quickly becomes outdated.
- References in-text are briefly identified with the use of parenthesis.
 - The reference identifies the source, date and page number(s).
- An alphabetical listing of “References” at the end of the report.
 - Use initials for first and middle name
 - Two to seven authors – List all the names and then include and ampersand symbol (&) before the last author’s name
 - Eight or more authors – List the first six authors names, insert an ellipsis (...), and then the last author’s name. (Could also use et al.)

Websites

[Last Name, First and Middle Initial]. ([Date of Publication (Year, Month)]) [Title of article].
[Name of Database], [Volume Number]. Retrieved from [Web Address]

Books

[Last Name, First and Middle Initial]. ([Date of Publication (Year, Month)]) [Title of book].
[Name of Editor]. ([Edition of Book]) [Volume Number]. [City of Publication], [State of Publication]: [Publisher].

Periodicals

[Last Name, First and Middle Initial]. ([Date of Publication (Year, Month)]) [Title of article].
[Title of Periodical], [Volume Number]. [Page Numbers of Article].

Journals

[Last Name, First and Middle Initial]. ([Date of Publication (Year, Month)]) [Title of article].
[Title of Journal], [Volume and Issue Number (#.#)]. [Page Numbers of Article].

Other Useful Sources

<http://www.citationmachine.net/> - (Good for quickly citing sources)

<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/01/> - (Information on MLA format)

<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/1/> - ((Information on APA format)